

SENATE, No. 1636

STATE OF NEW JERSEY 219th LEGISLATURE

INTRODUCED FEBRUARY 13, 2020

Sponsored by:

Senator NILSA CRUZ-PEREZ

District 5 (Camden and Gloucester)

SYNOPSIS

Authorizes COAH to credit municipalities with 1.5 units of fair share affordable housing obligation for each unit of transitional housing occupied by a veteran.

CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT

As introduced.



1 AN ACT concerning municipalities' fair share housing obligation
2 and amending P.L.1985, c.222.

3
4 **BE IT ENACTED** *by the Senate and General Assembly of the State*
5 *of New Jersey:*

6
7 1. Section 7 of P.L.1985, c.222 (C.52:27D-307) is amended to
8 read as follows:

9 7. It shall be the duty of the council, seven months after the
10 confirmation of the last member initially appointed to the council,
11 or January 1, 1986, whichever is earlier, and from time to time
12 thereafter, to:

- 13 a. Determine housing regions of the State;
14 b. Estimate the present and prospective need for low and
15 moderate income housing at the State and regional levels;
16 c. Adopt criteria and guidelines for:

17 (1) Municipal determination of its present and prospective fair
18 share of the housing need in a given region which shall be
19 computed for a 10-year period.

20 Municipal fair share shall be determined after crediting on a one-
21 to-one basis each current unit of low and moderate income housing
22 of adequate standard, including any such housing constructed or
23 acquired as part of a housing program specifically intended to
24 provide housing for low and moderate income households. Notwithstanding any other law to the contrary, a municipality shall
25 be entitled to a credit for a unit if it demonstrates that (a) the
26 municipality issued a certificate of occupancy for the unit, which
27 was either newly constructed or rehabilitated between April 1, 1980
28 and December 15, 1986; (b) a construction code official certifies,
29 based upon a visual exterior survey, that the unit is in compliance
30 with pertinent construction code standards with respect to structural
31 elements, roofing, siding, doors and windows; (c) the household
32 occupying the unit certifies in writing, under penalty of perjury, that
33 it receives no greater income than that established pursuant to
34 section 4 of P.L.1985, c.222 (C.52:27D-304) to qualify for
35 moderate income housing; and (d) the unit for which credit is
36 sought is affordable to low and moderate income households under
37 the standards established by the council at the time of filing of the
38 petition for substantive certification. It shall be sufficient if the
39 certification required in subparagraph (c) is signed by one member
40 of the household. A certification submitted pursuant to this
41 paragraph shall be reviewable only by the council or its staff and
42 shall not be a public record;

43
44 Nothing in P.L.1995, c.81 shall affect the validity of substantive
45 certification granted by the council prior to November 21, 1994, or

EXPLANATION – Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets **[thus]** in the above bill is
not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

Matter underlined thus is new matter.

1 of a judgment of compliance entered by any court of competent
2 jurisdiction prior to that date. Additionally, any municipality that
3 received substantive certification or a judgment of compliance prior
4 to November 21, 1994 and filed a motion prior to November 21,
5 1994 to amend substantive certification or a judgment of
6 compliance for the purpose of obtaining credits, shall be entitled to
7 a determination of its right to credits pursuant to the standards
8 established by the Legislature prior to P.L.1995, c.81. Any
9 municipality that filed a motion prior to November 21, 1994 for the
10 purpose of obtaining credits, which motion was supported by the
11 results of a completed survey performed pursuant to council rules,
12 shall be entitled to a determination of its right to credits pursuant to
13 the standards established by the Legislature prior to P.L.1995, c.81;

14 (2) Municipal adjustment of the present and prospective fair
15 share based upon available vacant and developable land,
16 infrastructure considerations or environmental or historic
17 preservation factors and adjustments shall be made whenever:

18 (a) The preservation of historically or important architecture and
19 sites and their environs or environmentally sensitive lands may be
20 jeopardized,

21 (b) The established pattern of development in the community
22 would be drastically altered,

23 (c) Adequate land for recreational, conservation or agricultural
24 and farmland preservation purposes would not be provided,

25 (d) Adequate open space would not be provided,

26 (e) The pattern of development is contrary to the planning
27 designations in the State Development and Redevelopment Plan
28 prepared pursuant to sections 1 through 12 of P.L.1985, c.398
29 (C.52:18A-196 et seq.),

30 (f) Vacant and developable land is not available in the
31 municipality, and

32 (g) Adequate public facilities and infrastructure capacities are
33 not available, or would result in costs prohibitive to the public if
34 provided.

35 (3) (Deleted by amendment, P.L.1993, c.31).

36 d. Provide population and household projections for the State
37 and housing regions;

38 e. In its discretion, place a limit, based on a percentage of
39 existing housing stock in a municipality and any other criteria
40 including employment opportunities which the council deems
41 appropriate, upon the aggregate number of units which may be
42 allocated to a municipality as its fair share of the region's present
43 and prospective need for low and moderate income housing. No
44 municipality shall be required to address a fair share of housing
45 units affordable to households with a gross household income of
46 less than 80% of the median gross household income beyond 1,000
47 units within ten years from the grant of substantive certification,
48 unless it is demonstrated, following objection by an interested party

1 and an evidentiary hearing, based upon the facts and circumstances
2 of the affected municipality that it is likely that the municipality
3 through its zoning powers could create a realistic opportunity for
4 more than 1,000 low and moderate income units within that ten-
5 year period. For the purposes of this section, the facts and
6 circumstances which shall determine whether a municipality's fair
7 share shall exceed 1,000 units, as provided above, shall be a finding
8 that the municipality has issued more than 5,000 certificates of
9 occupancy for residential units in the ten-year period preceding the
10 petition for substantive certification in connection with which the
11 objection was filed.

12 For the purpose of crediting low and moderate income housing
13 units in order to arrive at a determination of present and prospective
14 fair share, as set forth in paragraph (1) of subsection c. of this
15 section, housing units comprised in a community residence for the
16 developmentally disabled, as defined in section 2 of P.L.1977,
17 c.448 (C.30:11B-2), shall be fully credited pursuant to rules
18 promulgated or to be promulgated by the council, to the extent that
19 the units are affordable to persons of low and moderate income and
20 are available to the general public.

21 Notwithstanding any law, rule, or regulation to the contrary, for
22 purposes of crediting units of housing against a municipality's fair
23 share, the council shall permit a municipality to satisfy one and one-
24 half units of its fair share housing obligations by each unit of
25 transitional housing occupied or reserved for occupancy by a low or
26 moderate income veteran with active service in time of war as
27 defined by section 1 of P.L.1963, c.171 (C.54:4-8.10) For purposes
28 of this paragraph, "transitional housing" means housing with on-site
29 or off-site supportive services that facilitate the movement of
30 individuals and families, who are homeless or lack stable housing to
31 permanent housing, within a fixed amount of time, generally up to
32 24 months. Each unit of transitional housing occupied or reserved
33 for occupancy by a qualifying veteran shall be subject to
34 affordability controls for not less than 10 years.

35 The council, with respect to any municipality seeking substantive
36 certification, shall require that a minimum percentage of housing
37 units in any residential development resulting from a zoning change
38 made to a previously non-residentially-zoned property, where the
39 change in zoning precedes or follows the application for residential
40 development by no more than 24 months, be reserved for occupancy
41 by low or moderate income households, which percentage shall be
42 determined by the council based on economic feasibility with
43 consideration for the proposed density of development.

44 In carrying out the above duties, including, but not limited to,
45 present and prospective need estimations the council shall give
46 appropriate weight to pertinent research studies, government
47 reports, decisions of other branches of government, implementation
48 of the State Development and Redevelopment Plan prepared

1 pursuant to sections 1 through 12 of P.L.1985, c.398 (C.52:18A-196
2 et seq.) and public comment. To assist the council, the State
3 Planning Commission established under that act shall provide the
4 council annually with economic growth, development and decline
5 projections for each housing region for the next ten years. The
6 council shall develop procedures for periodically adjusting regional
7 need based upon the low and moderate income housing that is
8 provided in the region through any federal, State, municipal or
9 private housing program.

10 No housing unit subject to the provisions of section 5 of
11 P.L.2005, c.350 (C.52:27D-123.15) and to the provisions of the
12 barrier free subcode adopted by the Commissioner of Community
13 Affairs pursuant to the "State Uniform Construction Code Act,"
14 P.L.1975, c.217 (C.52:27D-119 et seq.) shall be eligible for
15 inclusion in the municipal fair share plan certified by the council
16 unless the unit complies with the requirements set forth thereunder.
17 (cf: P.L.2008, c.46, s.6)

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19 2. This act shall take effect immediately.

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STATEMENT

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24 This bill would allow municipalities to obtain credits toward the
25 fulfillment of their fair share affordable housing obligations for
26 transitional housing reserved for certain veterans. This bill would
27 require the Council on Affordable Housing to credit 1.5 units
28 toward a municipality's fair share obligation for each unit of
29 transitional housing occupied by a veteran of low or moderate
30 income who had active service in time of war, as defined by current
31 law.